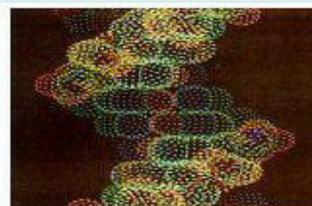
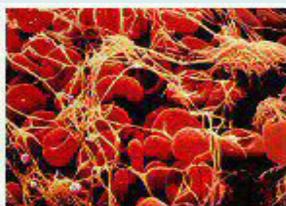


# **Korean Perspective on Biologics Regulation**



**2008. 1. 17.**

**Seunghwa Hong**

**Korea Food and Drug Administration**

# Milestones

**1945 National Chemistry Laboratory (NCL)**

**1959 National Institute of Health (NIH)**

**1987 National Institute of Safety Research (NISR)**

**1996 Korea Food and Drug Safety Headquarter and Six Regional Offices**

**Reorganization of NISR to**

**National Institute of Toxicological Research**

**1998 Korea Food and Drug Administration**

**2002 Reorganization of NITR**



# Mission & Vision of KFDA



주소(D) <http://www.kfda.go.kr/>



[Introduction](#)

[KFDA News](#)

[Major Policy](#)

[NITR](#)

[FAQ](#)

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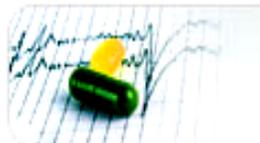
## KOREA FOOD & DRUG ADMINISTRATION

The government agency committed to protecting consumers and promoting the public health

### VISION



*Promoting the public health by ensuring the safety and efficacy of foods, pharmaceuticals, medical devices and cosmetics, and supporting the development of the food and pharmaceutical industries*



#### KFDA NEWS

[DETAIL VIEW](#)



#### RELEVANT RULE

[DETAIL VIEW](#)

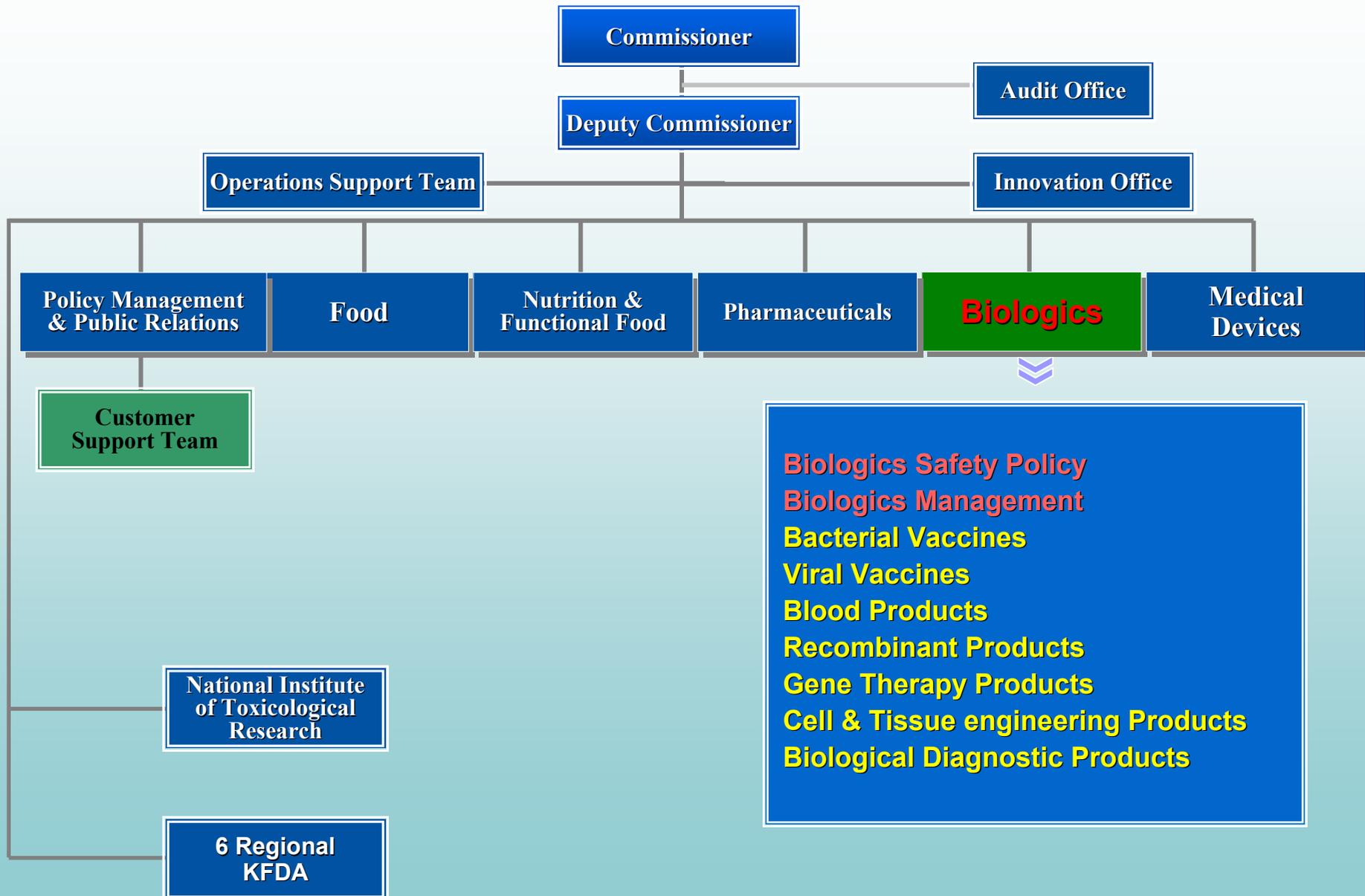
01 Building a reliable foundation for manufacture and supply of safe foods and pharmaceuticals

02 Strengthening law enforcement against manufacturers of defective law quality foods and pharmaceuticals

03 Establishing a system designed to support the food and pharmaceutical industries

04 Promoting private sector participation and improving public services

# Organization Chart



# Biologics Headquarters



## ◆ **Biologics Safety Policy & Management (2 Teams)**

- Coordinates administrative work : IND, NDA, PMS, GMP inspection
- Coordinates all compliance actions : product recalls, regulatory letters
- Final decision for approval and issue approval certificate

## ◆ **Biologics Evaluation (7 Teams)**

- Evaluates CMC section
- Evaluates pharmacology, toxicology and clinical data section
- Supports GMP, GLP, GCP compliances
- Performs official lot release tests of biologics
- Conducts laboratory research

## ◆ **Central Pharmaceutical Affairs Council**

- Advisory Committee

## ◆ **Clinical management team and Biostatistics team support the clinical study and analysis of clinical statistics**

# Biologics Regulated by KFDA

## ◆ Vaccines

- These products are administered to millions of healthy people including infants

## ◆ Blood products

- blood components, plasma derived product (clotting factors, etc.)

## ◆ Therapeutic proteins

- recombinant products (growth hormones, EPO, cytokines, etc.), mAb products

## ◆ Cell therapy products

- autologous, allogeneic, xenogeneic
- Mesenchymal stem cell, cord blood stem cell, dendritic cell..

## ◆ Gene therapy products

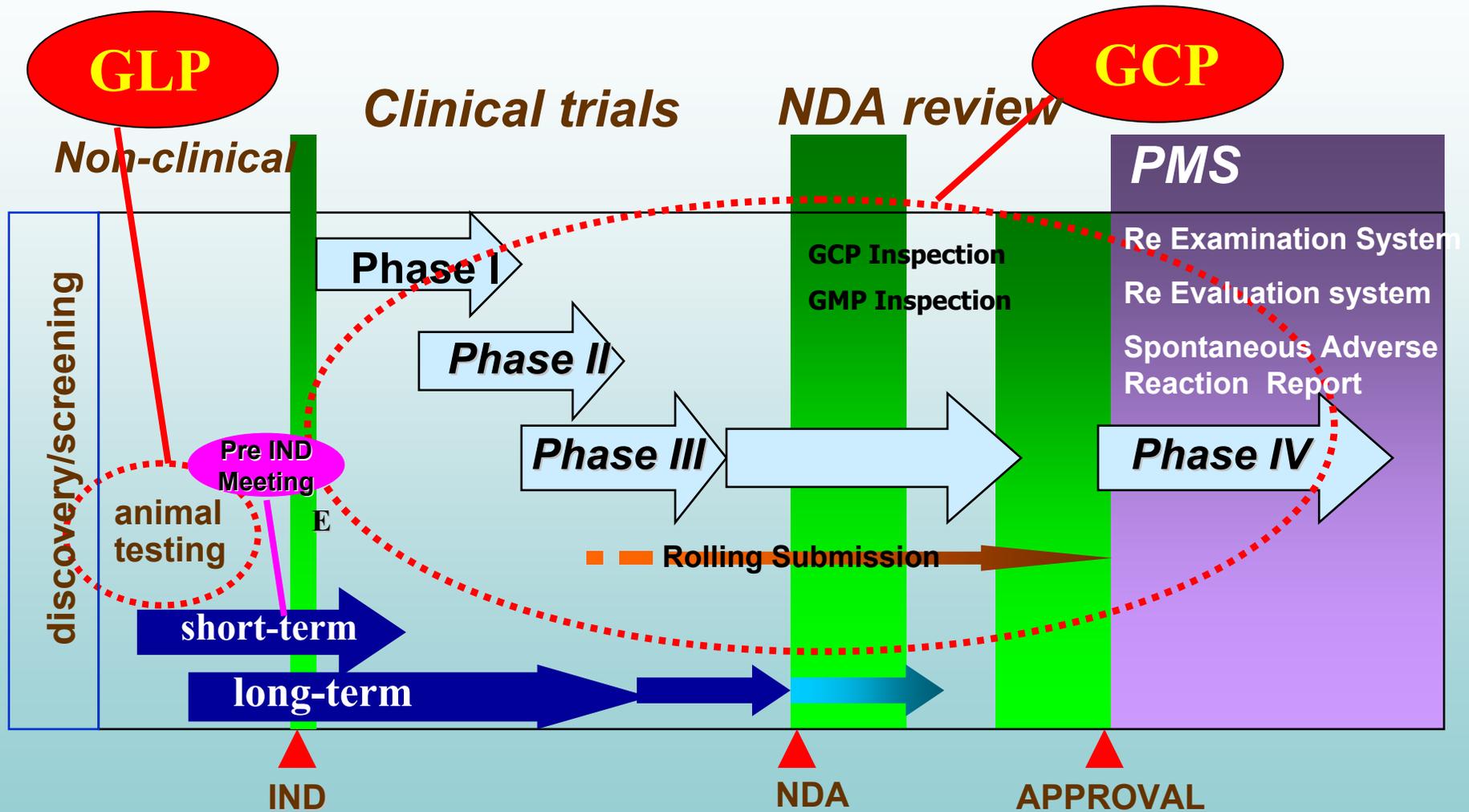
## ◆ In vitro diagnostics

- test kits used to screen donor blood and to diagnose, treat, monitor persons with disease (HIV, hepatitis, etc.)
- BioChip

# Unique Challenges for Biologics

- ◆ **Must be processed under defined conditions throughout production to consistently produce a safe, pure and potent product and preclude the introduction of environmental contamination**
- ◆ **Cannot withstand heat sterilization-must be aseptically processed**
- ◆ **Stability is an issue-product may need frozen storage or preservatives. Shelf life may be limited**

# Approval Pathway



◆ **Documentation submitted to KFDA in order to start clinical studies**

◆ **Type of INDs**

- **Commercial IND : Marketing approval**

- **Non-commercial IND:**

**An Investigator IND** : clinical trial initiated by an investigator without any sponsor's request in order to study an unapproved drug. A physician might submit a research IND

**Emergency Use IND** : to use an investigational drug in case of emergency before IND being approved

**Treatment IND** : to use an investigational drug or unapproved drug in order to treat a serious or life-threatening conditions

# Scope of Dossier for IND

- ◆ **Investigation Plan**
- ◆ **Introduction**
- ◆ **Chemistry, Manufacturing and Controls**
- ◆ **non-clinical data**
- ◆ **Clinical Result (if possible)**
- ◆ **Clinical Protocol**
- ◆ **Investigator Brochure**

# Scope of Dossier for NDA

## ◆ Introduction

- Development background, purpose, history etc.

## ◆ Chemistry, Manufacturing and Controls

- Validation data, raw data

## ◆ Stability Data

## ◆ non-clinical Test

- Toxicology data
- Pharmacology data

## ◆ Clinical Data

- Clinical Trial Data Package
- Bridging data

## ◆ Foreign registration status

## ◆ Types of Inspections:

### - Pre-approval inspection

: to verify the completeness and accuracy of information submitted to the KFDA in support of NDA

### - Routine GMP inspection

: Surveillance inspection for GMP compliance

### - For cause inspection

: conducted because of an issue such as recalls, field alerts or adverse reactions

## ◆ Regional KFDA participates the GMP inspection

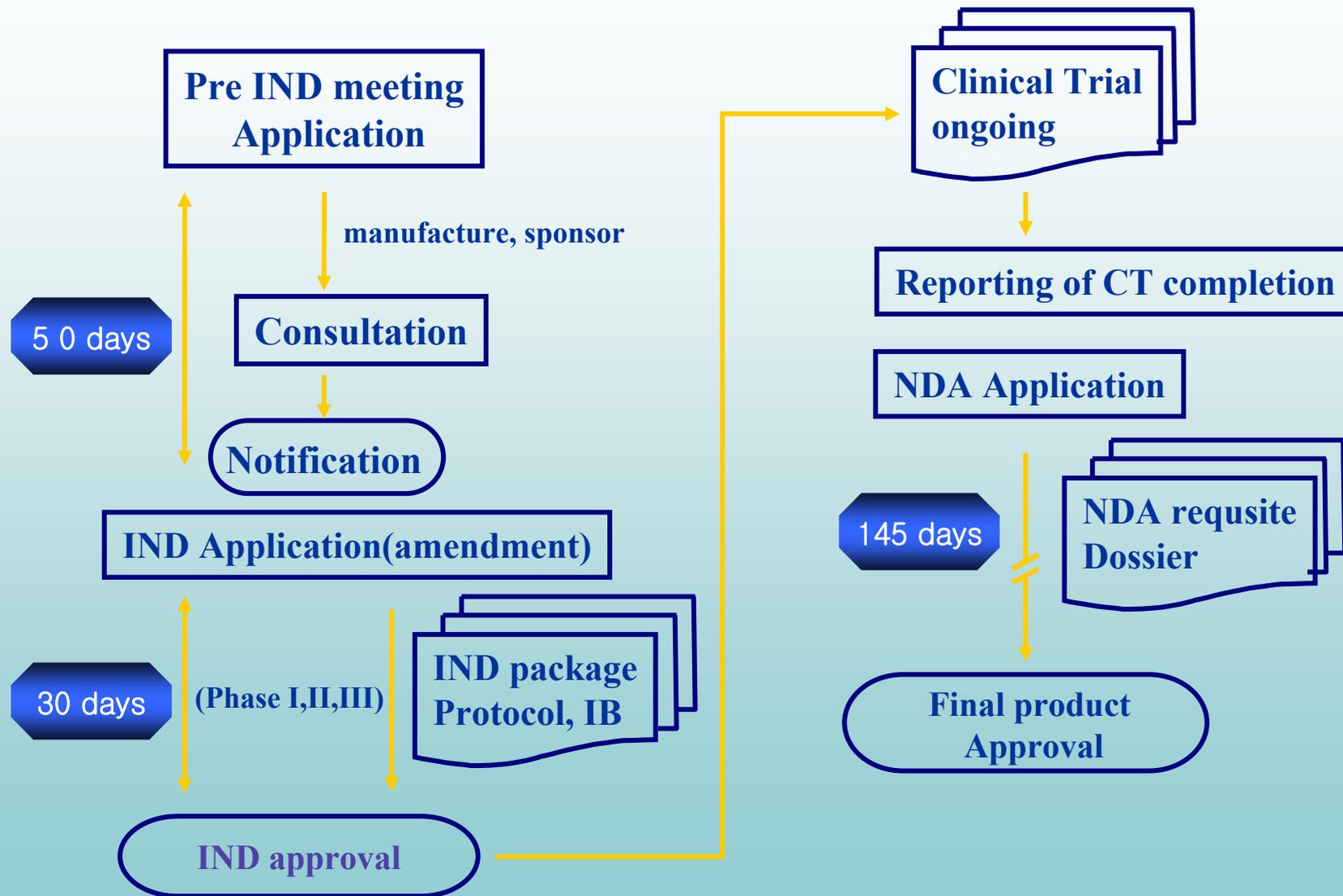
◆ **KFDA inspects sponsor/monitor and clinical sites:**

- To verify the integrity of efficacy and safety data submitted to the KFDA in support of NDA
- To assure that the rights and welfare of human research subjects are protected

◆ **Site selection:**

- Investigators who conducted pivotal studies
- Investigators with high enrollment or conducted multiple studies with product

# Diagram of Review Process



# Post-marketing Surveillance

## ◆ Collection of safety information:

- from drug manufacturers, healthcare providers, medical journals and WHO international drug monitoring program
- Manufacturers and healthcare providers are required to report the death or disablement, in-hospital treatment or other serious adverse reaction
- Voluntary for consumers and physicians
- Mandatory for manufacturers, distributors within 15 days

## ◆ Actions

- Based on review results, KFDA may change indications, warnings and precautions for use
- Supply information to healthcare providers by 'Dear Healthcare Professional/Pharmacist Letter'

# Reporting System for AEFI

In case of vaccine, Korea **CDC** controls the reporting system under 'Infectious Disease Prevention Act'

- ◆ **1994 : introduce *Monitoring System for AEFI (Adverse Events Following Immunization)***
  - **Cases of death after JE vaccination were reported in 1994**
- ◆ **1995 : introduce *National Vaccine Injury Compensation Program***
- ◆ **2000 : Doctors are required by legislation to report AEFI**
- ◆ **2002 : introduce *National Immunization Registries System***

# Re-examination system

- ◆ **Data submitted for approval is not always adequate**
- ◆ **System was established in order to re-examine the efficacy and safety of new drug for some period after approval**
- ◆ **6 years:**
  - **New drugs**
  - **Drugs including new active ingredients**
  - **Drugs have same active ingredients but different route of administration**
- ◆ **4 years:**
  - **Drugs have same active ingredients and route of administration but different indications**

# Re-evaluation system

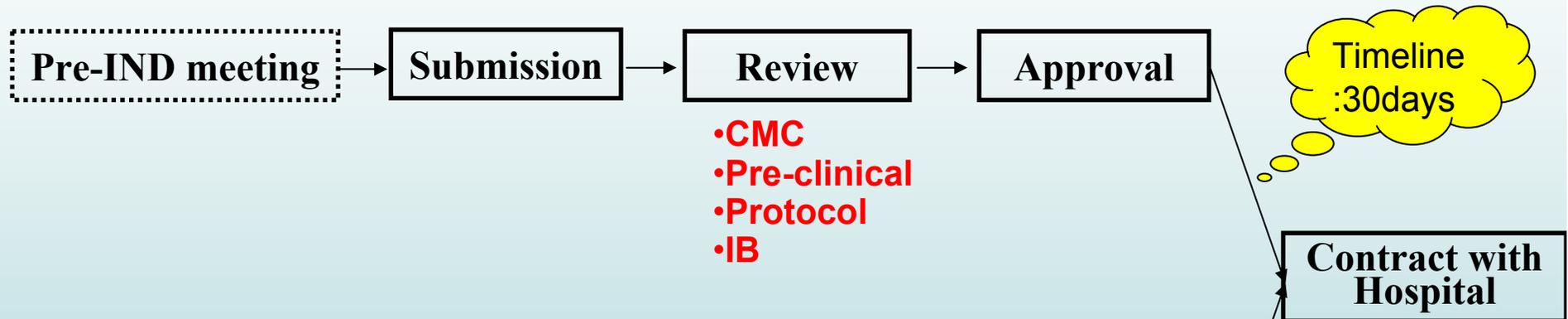
- ◆ **The safety and efficacy of approved drugs are re-evaluated by recent scientific evidence**
- ◆ **Manufacturer have to demonstrate their product has same efficacy and safety specified in approval certificate**
- ◆ **Results of re-evaluation**
  - **Manufacturer may produce the approved drug if the drug are shown the safety and efficacy**
  - **Manufacturer has to change insert, label if necessary**
  - **KFDA withdraw the approval and manufacturer have to withdraw the product on the market when they can not show their safety and efficacy**

## ◆ Milestones of Korea GCP

- 1987**      **Establishment of KGCP (recommendation)**
- 1995**      **Requirement for compliance of KGCP**
- 1999**      **Adoption of the Bridging Concept**
- 2001**      **Harmonized with ICH GCP guideline**
  - Establishment of Pharmaceutical Act Article 26-4**
    - (’07. 4.11 changed to Article 34)**
      - require to approval of clinical trial from KFDA**
      - prohibition for selecting “vulnerable subjects”**
      - protect the rights and safety of subjects**
- 2002**      **Introduction of IND**
  - Separation between developmental clinical stage and commercial product approval, IND and NDA**

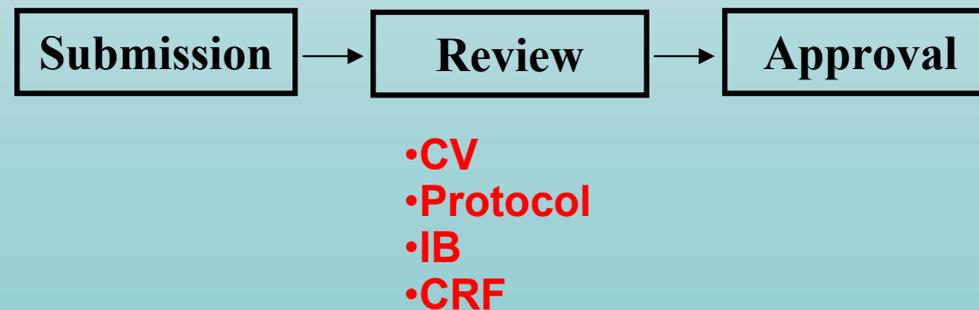
# Clinical Trial Approval Process

## KFDA Process

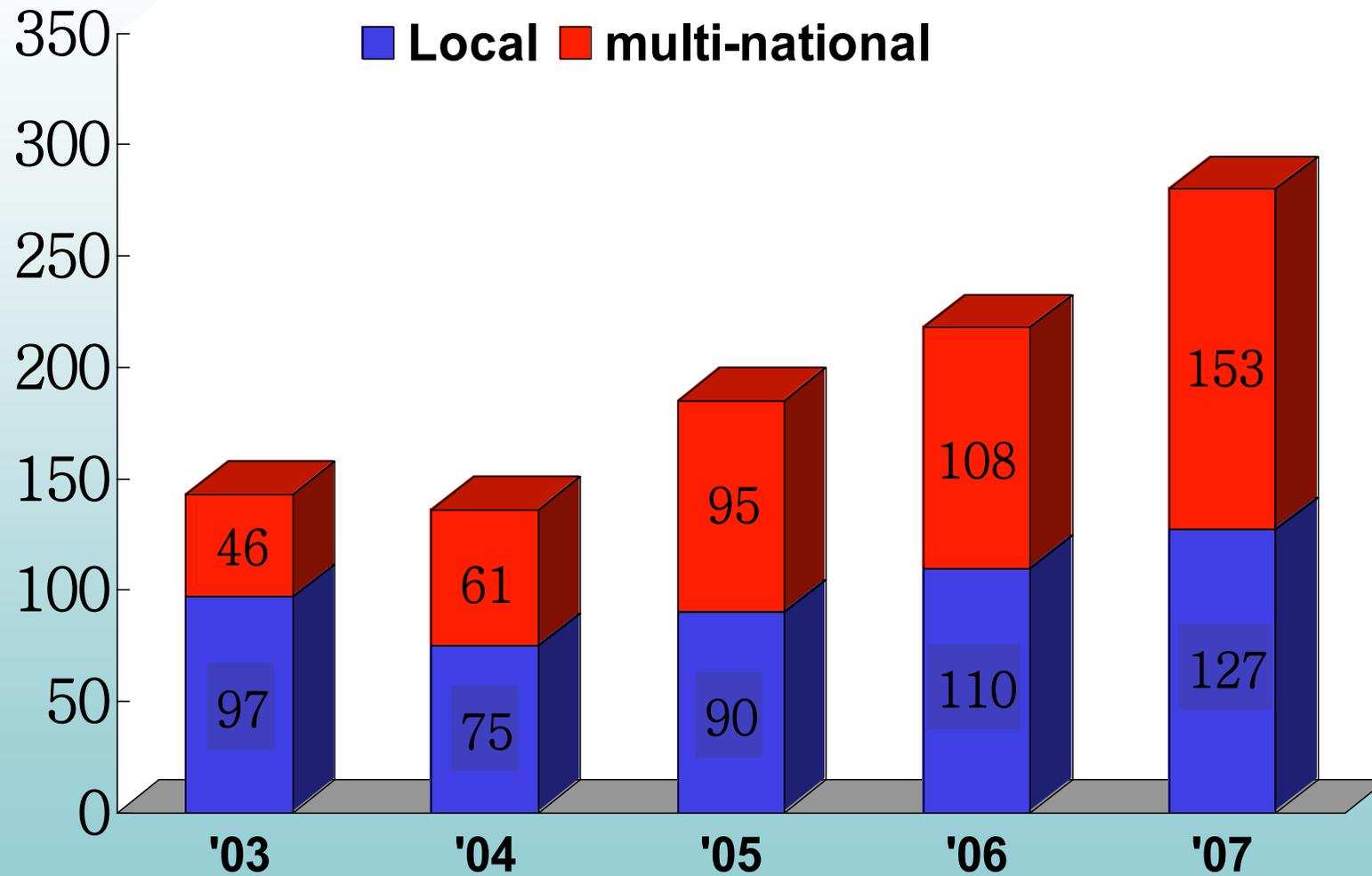


## IRB Process

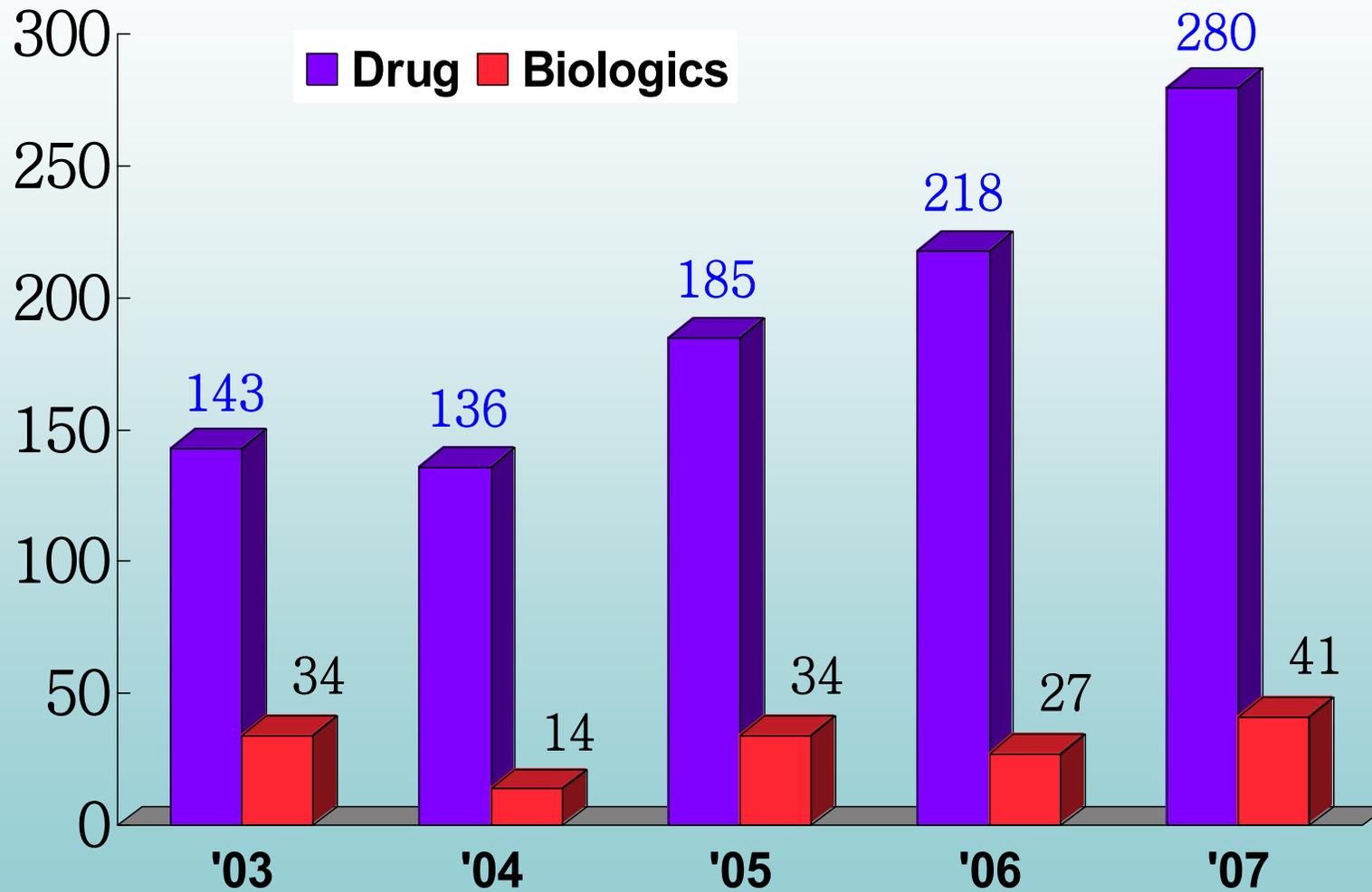
Parallel review with KFDA process



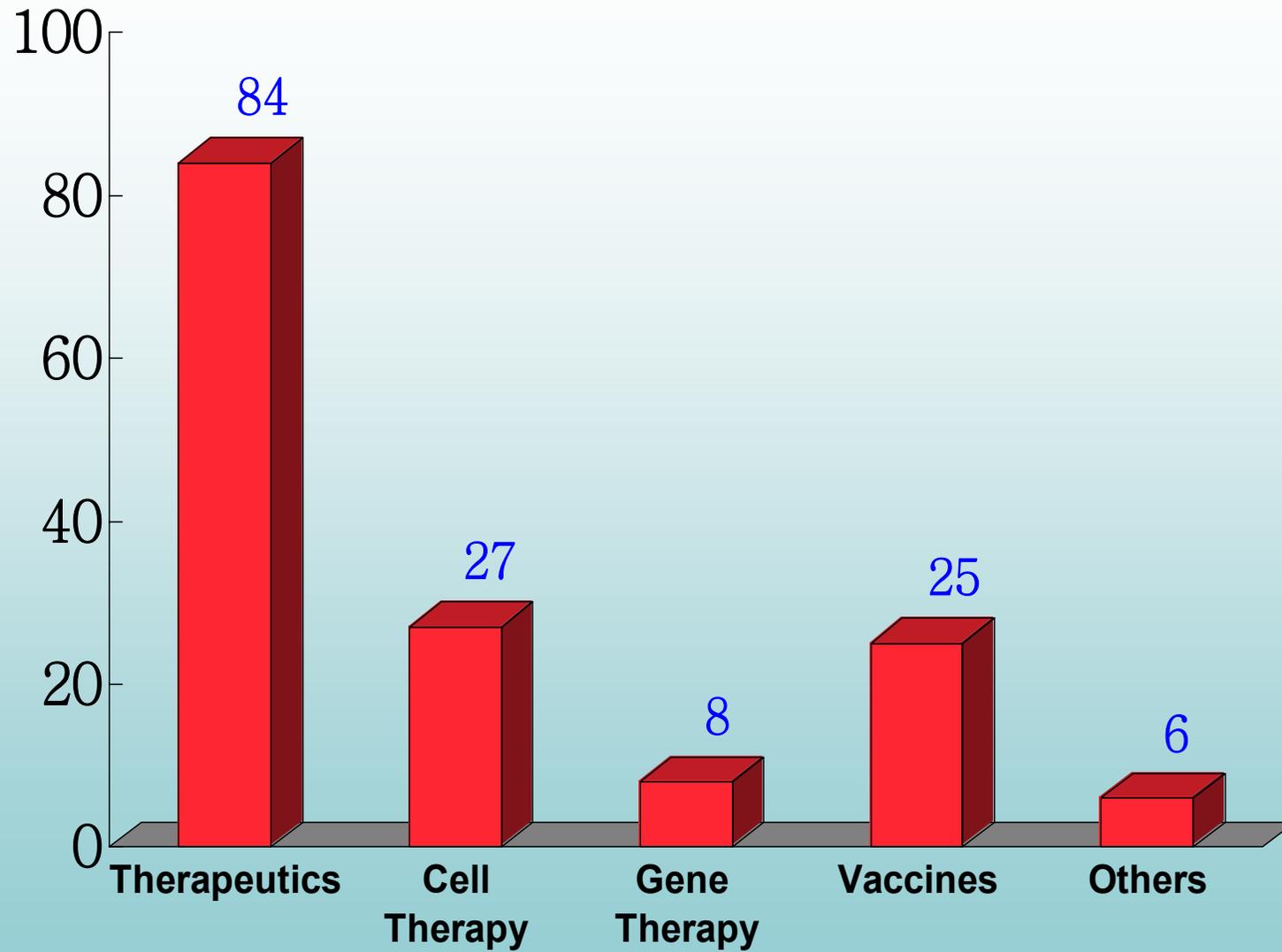
# Clinical Trials Approved in KFDA



# Clinical Trials Approved in KFDA



# Clinical Trials Approved of Biologics ('03-'07)



# Clinical Trials in Korea

<http://ezdrug.kfda.go.kr>

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	신청자	제품명	성분명	승인일	기관명	시험제목	단계
2	에스케이케미칼	염산날푸라핀	염산날푸라핀	2008-01-02	서울대학교병원	혈액투석환자 중 기존소양증 치료에 저항성을 나타내는 환자에서 TRK-820의 유효성 및 안전성을 평가하기 위한 이중눈가림, 무작위배정, 위약대조, 병행, 다기관 제3상 임상시험	3상
3	한국화이자제약	인스프라	에플레레논	2008-01-02	삼성서울병원 연세대세브란스병원 아주대학교병원	NYHA CLASS II의 만성 수축기 심부전 피험자에서 심혈관 사망 및 심부전 입원에 대한 EPLERENONE 대 위약의 효과	3상
4	동아제약	DA-8159	DA-8159	2008-01-02	서울대학교병원	간장애 환자와 건강한 자원자에서 udenafil의 약동학적 특성을 평가하기 위한 임상시험	1상
5	한국베링거인겔하임	BIBR 1048 MS캡슐 150mg	Dabigatran Exetilate	2008-01-03	미정	급성 증후성 정맥 혈전색전증에 대해 승인된 비경구적 항응고제로 초기에 5일 이상 치료한 후 6개월 동안 투여된 경구용 dabigatran etexilate (150 mg 1일 2회)의 유효성 및 안전성을 와파린 (INR 2.0~3.0)과 비교하여 평가하기 위한 제 3상 무작위배정, 이중맹검, 평행군 임상시험	3상

# Regulation of Cell Therapy Products



- ◆ **Cell therapies are products composed of human or animal cells or from physical parts of those cells**
- ◆ **Regulated as Biologics under 'Pharmaceutical Affairs Act' from 2001**
- ◆ **Manufacturing process carried out in dedicated facilities complying with GMP**
- ◆ **more than minimal manipulation**
  - *ex vivo* proliferation,
  - pharmacological treatment of cells,
  - other alteration of their biological characteristics

# Cell Therapy Products Approved in Korea

Product	Cell Type	Indication	Status
Chondron	Chondrocyte (auto)	Articular cartilage defects	NDA-approved ('01)
Articel	Chondrocyte (auto)	Articular cartilage defects	NDA-approved ('02)
Holoderm	Keratinocyte (auto)	Burn wounds	NDA-approved ('02)
Kaloderm	Keratinocyte (allo)	Burn wounds	NDA-approved ('05)
Adipocel	Adipocyte (auto)	Treatment of scar	NDA-approved ('07)

# Cell Therapy Products under Clinical Trial after M.A.



Product	Cell Type	Indication	Status
Hyalograft 3D	Fibroblast (auto)	Diabetic Foot Ulcer	<b>MA</b> (Phase 3)
Autocel	Keratinocyte (auto)	Burn wounds	<b>MA</b> (Phase 3)
Inno-LAK	Activated Lymphocyte (auto)	Lung Cancer	<b>MA</b> (Phase 3)
Immunecell-LC	Activated Lymphocyte (auto)	Liver Cancer	<b>MA</b> (Phase 3)
Cravat-RCC	Dendritic cell (auto)	Kidney Cancer	<b>MA</b> (Phase 3)
NKM	Activated lymphocyte (auto)	Lymphoma	<b>MA</b> (Phase 3)

\* M.A. : Marketing Approval

# Cell Therapy Products under Clinical Trial



Product	Cell Type	Indication	Status
Ostem	Osteoblast (auto)	Fracture	Phase 3
DCVac-EPL	Dendritic cell (auto)	Lung Cancer	Phase 1/2
DCVac-IR	Dendritic cell (auto)	Colon Cancer	Phase 1/2a
Creavax-PC	Dendritic cell (auto)	Prostate Cancer	Phase 1/2a
MSC1	BM MSC (auto)	Acute cerebral infarction	Phase 3

# Cell Therapy Products under Clinical Trial



Product	Cell Type	Indication	Status
<b>Cartistem</b>	<b>Cord blood MSC (allo)</b>	<b>Chronic cartilage defects</b>	<b>Phase 1/2</b>
<b>DCVac-EPB</b>	<b>Dendritic cell (auto)</b>	<b>Mammary Cancer</b>	<b>Phase 1/2a</b>
<b>TK Cell</b>	<b>Activated Lymphocyte (auto)</b>	<b>Gastric Cancer Colon Cancer</b>	<b>Phase 2</b>
<b>Myocell</b>	<b>Myoblast (auto)</b>	<b>Congestive Heart Failure</b>	<b>Phase 2</b>
<b>Kaloderm</b>	<b>Keratinocyte (auto)</b>	<b>Diabetic Foot Ulcer</b>	<b>Phase 3</b>

# Cell Therapy Products under Clinical Trial



<b>Product</b>	<b>Cell Type</b>	<b>Indication</b>	<b>Status</b>
<b>Inno LC-01</b>	<b>Activated Lymphocyte (auto)</b>	<b>Brain Cancer</b>	<b>Phase 3</b>
<b>Cerecellgram-spine</b>	<b>BM MSC (auto)</b>	<b>Chronic Spinal Cord Injury</b>	<b>Phase 2/3</b>
<b>MSC2</b>	<b>BM MSC (auto)</b>	<b>Myocardial infarction</b>	<b>Phase 2/3</b>
<b>Vascostem</b>	<b>Adipose tissue cell</b>	<b>Buerger's Disease</b>	<b>Phase 1/2</b>

- ◆ **Regulated by 'Human Tissue Safety & Control Act' from 2004**
- ◆ **Intended to prevent introduction, transmission and spread of communicable diseases by**
  - **Preventing use of human cell/ tissue from ineligible donors**
  - **Preventing improper handling or processing that might contaminate cell/tissue**
    - : **Cartilage, Bone, Ligament, Tendon, Skin**
    - : **Human heart valves, Blood Vessel**
- ◆ **KFDA does not regulate the transplantation of human organ transplants such as kidney, liver, heart, lung or pancreas**
- ◆ **~100 tissue banks approved by KFDA**

# Gene Therapy Products

- ◆ **Gene therapies introduce genetic material into the human body to replace a defective or missing gene or to treat or cure disease**
- ◆ **Regulated as Biologics under 'Pharmaceutical Affairs Act' from 1999**
- ◆ **There is no approved gene therapy product in Korea**
- ◆ **8 products under clinical trial**

# Gene Therapy Products under Clinical Trial



Product	Indication	Status	Vector (gene)
<b>VMDA3601</b>	<b>Ischemic Foot Ulceration</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>Plasmid DNA (VEGF)</b>
<b>GX-12</b>	<b>HIV Infection</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>Plasmid DNA (Ag &amp; IL-12)</b>
<b>JX-594</b>	<b>Liver Cancer</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>Vaccinia virus (TK- &amp; CSF)</b>
<b>VM206RY</b>	<b>Ischemic Heart Disease</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>Plasmid DNA (HGF)</b>
<b>TissueGene-C</b>	<b>Osteoarthritis</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>Retrovirus (TGF-<math>\beta</math>)</b>
<b>VM106</b>	<b>Chronic Granulomatus Disease</b>	<b>I/IIa</b>	<b>Retrovirus (gp91)</b>
<b>Theragene</b>	<b>Prostate Cancer</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>Adenovirus (TK &amp; CD)</b>
<b>HB-110</b>	<b>Chronic Hepatitis B</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>Plasmid DNA (Ag &amp; IL-12)</b>

# Biochips Approved in Korea



Product	Indication	Manufacturer	Approved
HPV DNA chip	Diagnosis for HPV	Biomedlab	'04
MyHPV	Diagnosis for HPV	Mygene	'04
Macrogen BAC Chip H 1440	Genetic diagnosis	Macrogen	'06
Goodgene HPV DNA Genotyping Chip	Diagnosis for HPV	Goodgene	'07
HPV Genotyping chip	Diagnosis for HPV	Biocore	'07

## ◆ Rolling submission

- Sponsor may submit CMC, non-clinical data and clinical data, separately

## ◆ Introduction of CTD

- Mandatory for new biologics from 2009

## ◆ Introduction of investigational GMP

- GMP guideline of product for clinical trial

## ◆ Introduction of institutional GMP

- GMP guideline for gene/cell therapy products

# Thank you !

Please send questions or comments to:

- ✓ Website : [www.kfda.go.kr](http://www.kfda.go.kr)
- ✓ E-Mail : [shhon8@kfda.go.kr](mailto:shhon8@kfda.go.kr)
- ✓ Tel : 02-380-1711
- ✓ Fax : 02-386-6584

