The road from development to approval of pediatric medical devices and future approach "SYNFOLIUM®" for congenital cardiac surgery







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Unmet medical needs in pediatric cardiac surgery

- Various kinds of xenograft and synthetic materials have been used in pediatric cardiac surgery. It is well known that **drawbacks** of the existing surgical materials have never been solved.
- Those are material deterioration, calcification, fibro-intimal proliferation, shrinkage, and infection risk, often resulting in hemodynamic disturbance.
- Those materials can not be expandable to be matched to the body size.

⇒Readmission, catheter intervention, and/or surgical replacement of the materials are often required.



Currently available surgical products aiming for *in situ* tissue restoration

CorMatrix[®]



https://cormatrix.com/

- ✓ Decellularized xenograft
- ✓ Porcine intestinal submucosa
- \checkmark Extracellular matrix
- \checkmark patient's cell migrates for regeneration



- ✓ Decellularized xenograft (ADAPT)
- ✓ Bovine pericardium
- \checkmark Extracellular matrix
- \checkmark Patient's cell migrates for regeneration

CardioCel[®]

https://www.lemaitre.com/products/ca rdiocel-bioscaffold-patch

High density fine fiber non-woven fabric (Xeltis)



- https://xeltis.com/xeltis-initiates-firstever-pivotal-trial-of-a-syntheticrestorative-pulmonary-heart-valve/
- ✓ Absorbable super-molecular polymer
- ✓ Electrospinning molding
- \checkmark Patient's cell migrates for
- regeneration

Still many barriers to overcome !

Complicated steps for medical device development →Everything Everywhere All at Once



Strategic Objectives for Success

- Scientific and waste-free data-set in preclinical study sufficient for clinical trial
 - Minimum but valid clinical trial for regulatory approval
 - Market, business plan, and future product pipeline
 - Sufficient reimbursement price for business continuity (predictability)

Start all at once by creating common ground by active industry-academiaregulatory authority collaboration!

Consortium formation first !

★ Subsidy and medical device specialist consultation provided from government



• Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI) & Japan Agency for Medical Research and Development (AMED)

- A dedicated program to promote commercialization of medical devices by industrial medical collaboration.
- ¥ 400 million (\$ 3.03 million) subsidy for 6yrs & "goal-oriented" accompanying guidance toward successful commercialization

Consortium framework goal-oriented simultaneous multistep approach



Concept & Component of OFT-G1 (code name)

SEM



Non-biodegradable (PET) yarn gives the extensible and mechanical properties.



Completion of PLLA degradation completed up to 24months (Molecular Weight, maximal strength)

low power field

high power field

knit structure

cross-linked gelatin







S. Nemoto, et al, European Journal of Cardio-Thoracic Surgery 2018; 54:318-327 S. Nemoto, et al, Interactive CardioVascular and Thoracic Surgery 2021; 26:165-171

- Living self-tissue regeneration
- No inflammation, no foreign body reaction
- No fibro-intimal proliferation

- Maintain mechanical strength
- Expandability

- No calcification
- Good durability

Clinical study: protocol

★ Multistage support from the regulatory authority, PMDA and MHLW



Utilization of multiple consultation provided by PMDA

• OFT-G1 project is designated for **"SAKIGAKE"** program to provide special support by PMDA along with the regular consultation for the earliest practical application of innovative medical products in Japan .

Study cites: May 2019~

★ Active involvement from academia for successful clinical trial

The Japanese Society of Pediatric Cardiology and Cardiac Surgery (JSPCCS) offers collaborations for clinical studies and trials.



Clinical study: results

- May 23, 2019(FPI) ~ December 24, 2021(LPO)
- · 34 subjects, 27 children & 7 adults
- Wide variety of cardiac anomalies



<Diagram of the OFT-G1implantation site>



Primary endpoint

The surgical success rate at one year after operation 100.0% (90%CI: 91.6-100.0%) > the pre-defined threshold 84% **Secondary endpoints**

1 Residual PA stenosis (mild, no need intervention)

Adverse event

None to be "related" or "probably related" to OFT-G1

Registered trade name & mark

Jan, 2023 – filed the application for manufacturing and sales in Japan Only 6 months by "SAKIGAKE" July, 2023 – approved and registered !



Harmonizing industry-academia-government collaboration

•Sharing understanding preclinical study result & clinical practice •Negotiating acceptable clinical trial protocol





Previous data plus planned post-marketing surveillance (N=150) can be additional clinical evidences of SYNFOLIUM.

To obtain FDA approval!

FDA – PMDA initiative for medical device development US-Japan I-A-G collaboration = HBD (& HBD for children)



Real HBD - Dinner @ CRT23 in D.C., February 26, 2023

Communication with FDA

1st unofficial Meeting (Feb, 27 2023, face to face)

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- Initial engagement to introduce SYNFOLIUM (OFT-G1) to FDA
- Agreed to have continuous discussion for US registration

2nd unofficial Meeting (Jun 8 2023, Web)

Discussions and feedbacks on;

- Device classification of SYNFOLIUM
- Adequacy of Clinical study data conducted in Japan for US registration

^{3rd} unofficial Meeting (Aug 29 2023, face to face)

Discussions and feedbacks on;

- Gap analysis of preclinical data package
- Requirement of Human Factor study
- Alignment of the key topics of Pre-submission Meeting

FDA Pre-submission MTG (planned early 2024)

Teijin will apply FDA Pre-submission MTG to ensure official feedbacks from FDA;

- Preclinical data package
- Clinical data package
- Regulatory submission pathway

*All comments and feedbacks from FDA at unofficial meetings are non-binding

Worldwide recognition and market development



WCPCCS 2023 Washington Aug 28 – Sept 1, 2023

EACTS 2023 Vienna Oct 4 – 7, 2023



Challenges in expanding overseas:

- Establish alliance with partner companies (Size? Need R&D function? Only distribution?)
- Complex reimbursement pricing in the US
- Apply for EU CE marking & obtain certification

Further development using OFT-G1 technology Ongoing another challenge



I would like to express my gratitude to all the members involved in the industry-academia-government collaboration in this OFT-G1 development.

